### Saving the World or Wasting Time: Understanding the Impact of Social Movements and Activism

496: Thursday – 9-11

Waiting On The World To Change – John Mayer (2006)	<b>The Times they are a Changin</b> – Bob Dylan (1964)
	Come gather 'round people
me and all my friends	Wherever you roam
we're all misunderstood	And admit that the waters
they say we stand for nothing and	Around you have grown
there's no way we ever could	And accept it that soon
now we see everything that's going wrong	You'll be drenched to the bone.
with the world and those who lead it	If your time to you
we just feel like we don't have the means	Is worth savin'
to rise above and beat it	Then you better start swimmin'
	Or you'll sink like a stone
so we keep waiting	For the times they are a-changin'.
waiting on the world to change	
we keep on waiting	Come writers and critics
waiting on the world to change	Who prophesize with your pen
	And keep your eyes wide
it's hard to beat the system	The chance won't come again
when we're standing at a distance	And don't speak too soon
so we keep waiting	For the wheel's still in spin
waiting on the world to change	And there's no tellin' who
now if we had the power	That it's namin'.
to bring our neighbors home from war	For the loser now
they would have never missed a Christmas	Will be later to win
no more ribbons on their door	For the times they are a-changin'.
and when you trust your television	
what you get is what you got	Come senators, congressmen
cause when they own the information, oh	Please heed the call
they can bend it all they want	Don't stand in the doorway
	Don't block up the hall
that's why we're waiting	For he that gets hurt
waiting on the world to change	Will be he who has stalled
we keep on waiting	There's a battle outside
waiting on the world to change	And it is ragin'.
	It'll soon shake your windows
it's not that we don't care,	And rattle your walls
we just know that the fight ain't fair	For the times they are a-changin'.
so we keep on waiting	
waiting on the world to change	Come mothers and fathers
	Throughout the land
and we're still waiting	And don't criticize
waiting on the world to change	What you can't understand
we keep on waiting waiting on the world to change	Your sons and your daughters
one day our generation	Are beyond your command
is gonna rule the population	Your old road is
so we keep on waiting	Rapidly agin'.
waiting on the world to change	Please get out of the new one
	If you can't lend your hand
we keep on waiting	For the times they are a-changin'.
waiting on the world to change	
	The line it is drawn
	The curse it is cast
	The slow one now
	Will later be fast
	As the present now
	Will later be past
	The order is
	Rapidly fadin'.
	And the first one now
	Will later be last For the times they are a-changin'.

### Introduction

We are in this class to learn about how we can and cannot improve our world by engaging in activism.

Attendance:

Show up, learn, contribute (20% of the grade) and do not lose points for missing quizzes

#### Grading:

Participation: 15%

- contributing to classroom discussion through informed commentary/reflection about reading and/or prior discussion
- Individual Examination: 40%
  - one formal test (25%)
    - an undisclosed number of informal quizzes, administered randomly throughout the semester (15%)
      - if a quiz is missed and there is no University sanctioned excuse, then the student will be issued a "0" for the assignment.
      - if missed is missed and there is a University sanctioned excuse, then the student will be given a make-up examination.

Group Assignment: 20%

- all team members must participate, overall product must be divided across team members (what is being pursued, why does the problem exist, what strategies were applied to fix the problem, what would success look like and was the effort successful) and all components of the assignment must be submitted in class on the due date

Individual Final Submission: 25%

- format to be determined

Orientation and Introduction - Jan 10

## Sense it

Reading:

*Two Cups of Tea: One Man's Mission to Promote Peace.... One School at a Time* 

- Greg Mortenson and David Oliver Relin Jan 17

Small Acts of Resistance: How Courage, Tenacity and Ingenuity Can Change the World

- Steve Crenshaw and John Jackson Jan 24

Jan 24

Reading for another time:

The Activists Handbook

Randy Shaw, University of California Press, 2001

An Action a Day Keeps Capitalism Away

Mike Hudema, Between the Lines, 2004

Its Your World, If you Dont Like it Change it

Mikki Halpin, Simon Pulse, 2004

Be the Change

Michele Nunn (editor), Hundreds of Heads Books, 2006

How to Save the World in Your Spare Time

Elizabeth May, Key Porter Book, 2007

Steal This Book

Abbey Hoffman, Four Walls Eight Windows, 1995

## Study it: What we know

Reading (read articles for each class):

Amenta, Edwin, Drew Halfmann & Michael P. Young (1999): "The Strategies and Contexts of Social Protest: Political Mediation and the Impact of the Townsend Movement in California," Mobilization 4: 1-24.

Giugni, Marco G. (1998): "Was It Worth the Effort? The Outcomes and Consequences of Social Movements," Annual Review of Sociology 24: 371-393. Jan 31

Hafner-Burton, Emilie. "Sticks and Stones: Can Naming and Shaming Solve Human Rights Enforcement Problems? Manuscript. http://www.princeton.edu/~ehafner/pdfs/sticks\_stones.pdf

King, Brayden and Sarah A. Soule. "Social Movements as Extra-Institutional Entrepreneurs: The Effect of Protest on Stock Price Returns." Administrative Science Quarterly, September 2007.

Feb 7

Linders, Annulla (2004): "Victory and Beyond: A Historical Comparative Analysis of the Outcomes of the Abortion Movements in Sweden and the United States," Sociological Forum 19: 371-404.

Luders, Joseph (2006): "The Economics of Movement Success: Business Responses to Civil Rights Mobilization," American Journal of Sociology 111: 963-998. Feb 14

McAdam, Doug and Yang Su. 2002. "The War at Home: The Impact of Anti-War Protests, 1965-1973," American Sociological Review 67: 696-721.

McCammon, Holly J., Karen E. Campbell, Ellen M. Granberg & Christine Mowery (2001): "How Movements Win: Gendered Opportunity Structures and U.S. Women's Suffrage Movements, 1866 to 1919," American Sociological Review 66: 49-70.

#### Feb 21

McVeigh, Rory, Michael R. Welch & Thoroddur Bjarnason (2003): "Hate Crime Reporting as a Successful Social Movement Outcome," American Sociological Review 68: 843-867.

Soule, Sarah A. & Susan Olzak (2004): "When Do Movements Matter? The Politics of Contingency and the Equal Rights Amendment," American Sociological Review 69: 473-497.

Tauber, Steven (1998): "On Behalf of the Condemned? The Impact of the NAACP Legal Defense Fund on Capital Punishment Decision Making in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." Political Research Quarterly 51(1): 191-219
Feb 28 [receive group assignments]

Readings for another time:

Rojas, Fabio (2006). "Social Movement Tactics, Organizational Change and the Spread of African American Studies." Social Forces 84(4): 2139-2158.

Deng, Fang (1997): "Information Gaps and Unintended Outcomes of Social Movements: The 1989 Chinese Student Movement," American Journal of Sociology 102: 1085-1112.

Meyer, David S. & Steven A. Boutcher (2007): "Signals and Spillover: Brown v. Board of Education and Other Social Movements," Perspectives on Politics 5: 81-94.

Markoff, John (1997): "Peasants Help Destroy and Old Regime and Defy a New One: Some Lessons from (and for) the Study of Social Movements," American Journal of Sociology 102: 1113-1142.

Soule, Sarah A. and Brayden King. 2006. "The Impact of Social Movements at Stages of the Policy Process: The Equal Rights

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Amendment, 1972-1982." American Journal of Sociology 111(6): 1871-1909.

Stearns, Linda Brewster & Paul D. Almeida (2004): "The Formation of State Actor-Social Movement Coalitions and Favorable Policy Outcomes," Social Problems 51: 478-504.

Midterm Examination - Mar 7

### Evaluate it: Rumors of a Better World

Successes or Failures?! – Mar 14 [Group Assignments] Land Mines Treaty International Criminal Court **Ending Death Penalty** Yo No Quiero Taco Bell The Holocaust Reparations Movement Anti-Globalization movement The Red campaign Successes or Failures?! - Mar 21 [Group Assignments] Stopping Torture We are the World Food Aid Live Aid Mothers Against Drunk Driving Stopping the Patriot Act Successes or Failures?! - Mar 28 [Group Assignments] Anti-Lynching campaign **Civil Rights Movement** 

Anti-Colonialism/Imperialism Women's movement Anti-nuclear movement The Million Man March Ending Genocide in Darfur n: christian davenport

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# Build It: Each one, Revolutionize one

Film: "Taking Down a Dictator" - Apr 4

Successes or Failures?! - Apr 11 Special Guest

What Works? - Apr 18

Final Submission – During Examination Period (Change Something)