



**WHAT
2.0**

After working on state repression for decades, one day I woke up and wrote:

I say we stop using models that force us to make herculean assumptions and we get back to asking some questions that (if answered) would be incredibly helpful to people:

- who is the most frequent perp?**
- who is the most violent perp?**
- who is the most frequent target?**
- who is the most victimized target?**
- who is the largest target in terms of number?**

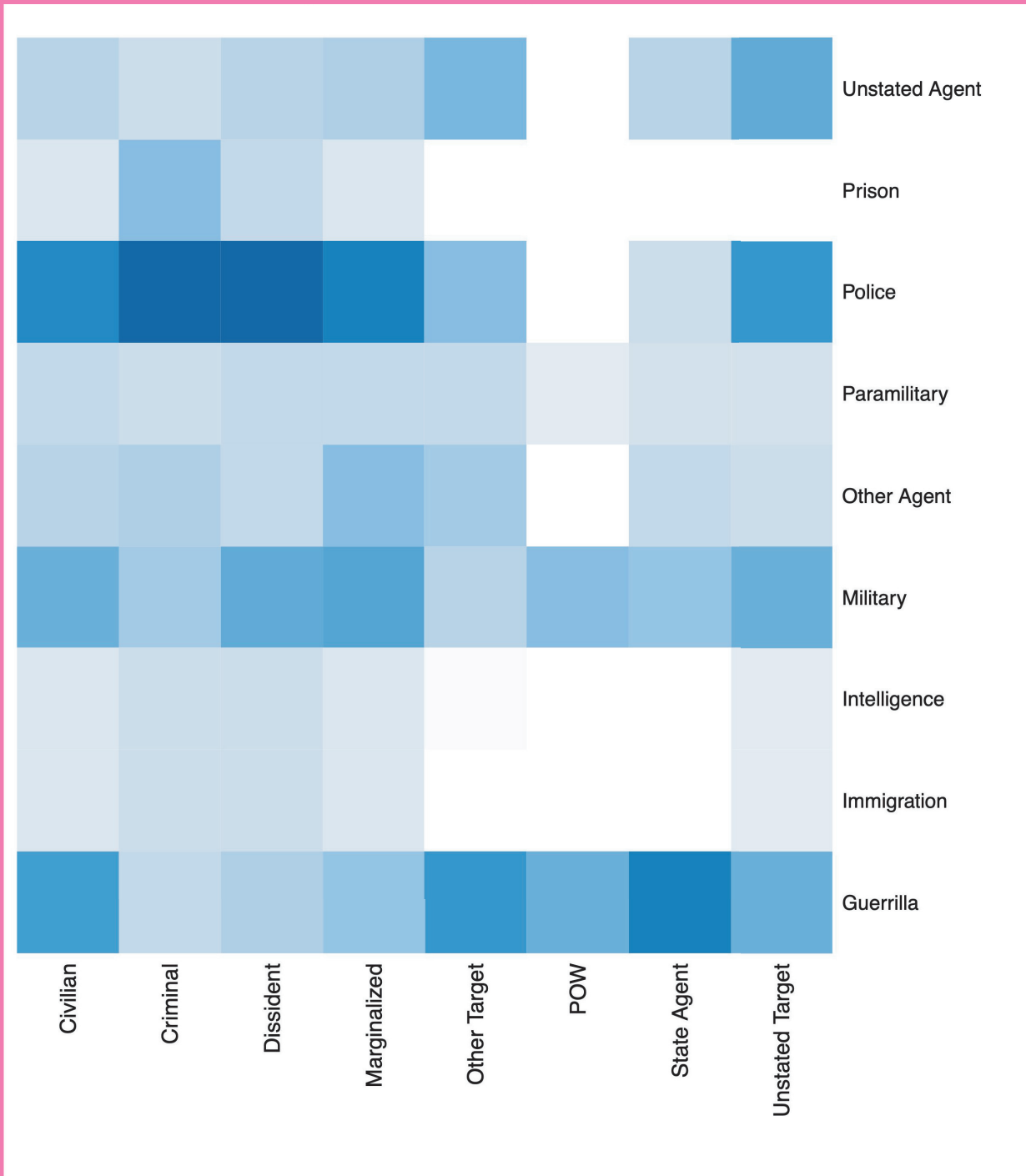
- which target prompts a greater number of perps?
- what is the most frequent perpetrator-victim combination (PVC)?
- what is the least frequent pvc?
- what is the most frequent sequence of pvcs?
- what is the least frequent sequence?- what perp deescalates the most?
- what perp escalates the most?
- how often are perps added to pvcs?
- how often are victims added to pvcs?- which target is most likely to be deescalated?
- which target is least likely to be deescalated?
- which pvc is most likely to end?
- which pvc is least likely to end?
- what are the most common justifications offered?
- do justifications vary by perp or target?

- is there an addition to target to a spell that leads to deescalation or ending?
- is there an addition to perps to a spell that leads to deescalation or ending?
- what is the most common change in pvcs (severity, tactic, size, justification)?
- are pvcs diff in democratic governments?
- are democratic pvcs shorter, less violent?
- are pvcs different across different types of democracies?
- are pvcs different across different types of autocracies?
- are pvcs different in new governments?
- are pvcs similar in countries connected to the us, china, russia or israel?
- what perp ramps up violence and/or the duration of spells after they enter?- are pvcs different in highly inequitable societies?
- are pvcs different in highly divided societies?

**ALL OF THE
DATA
PRESENTED
HERE COME FROM
PROJECTS
THAT I HAVE
COLLECTED
MYSELF.**



N reported cases by PVC

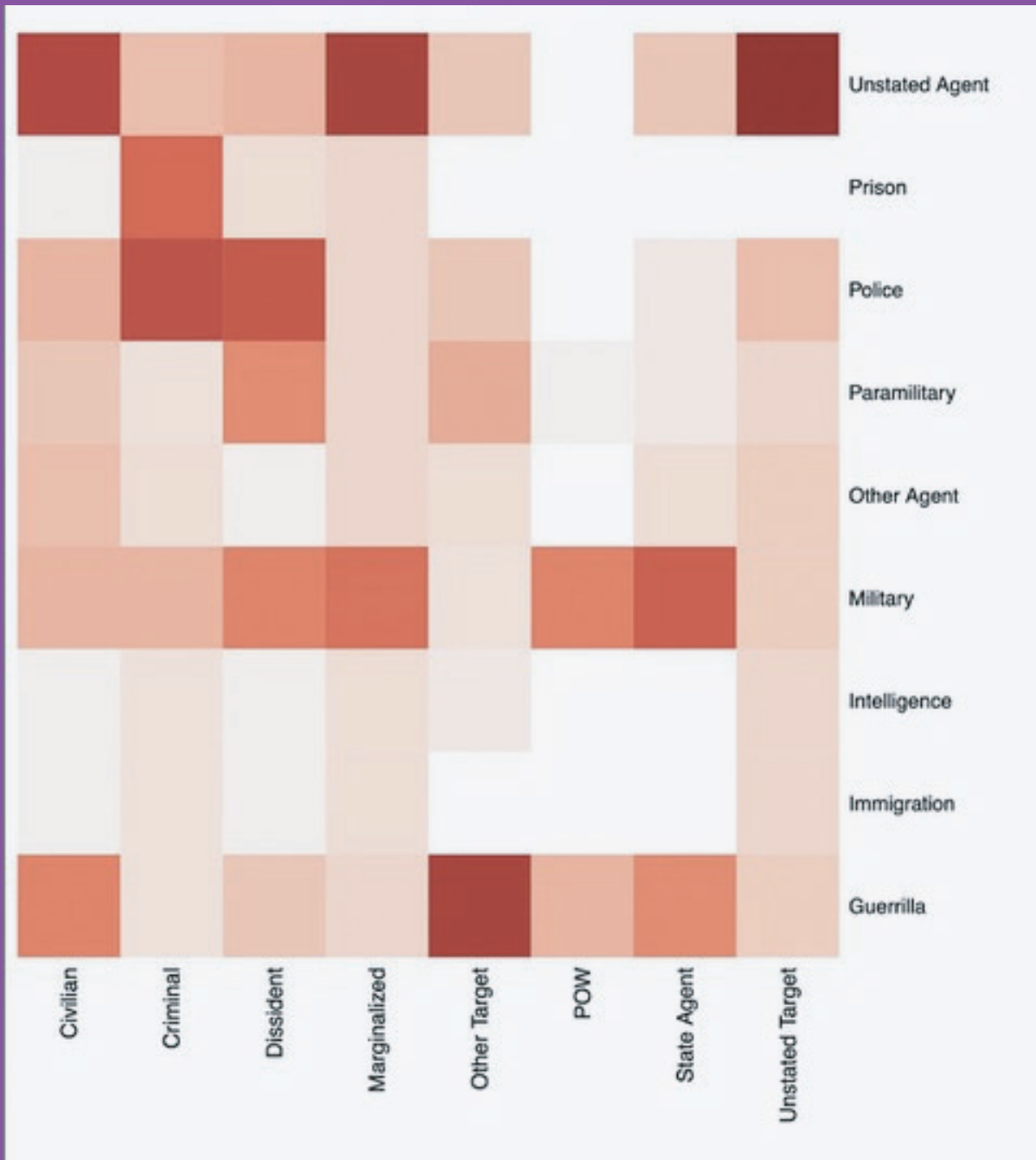


By Meg Burt



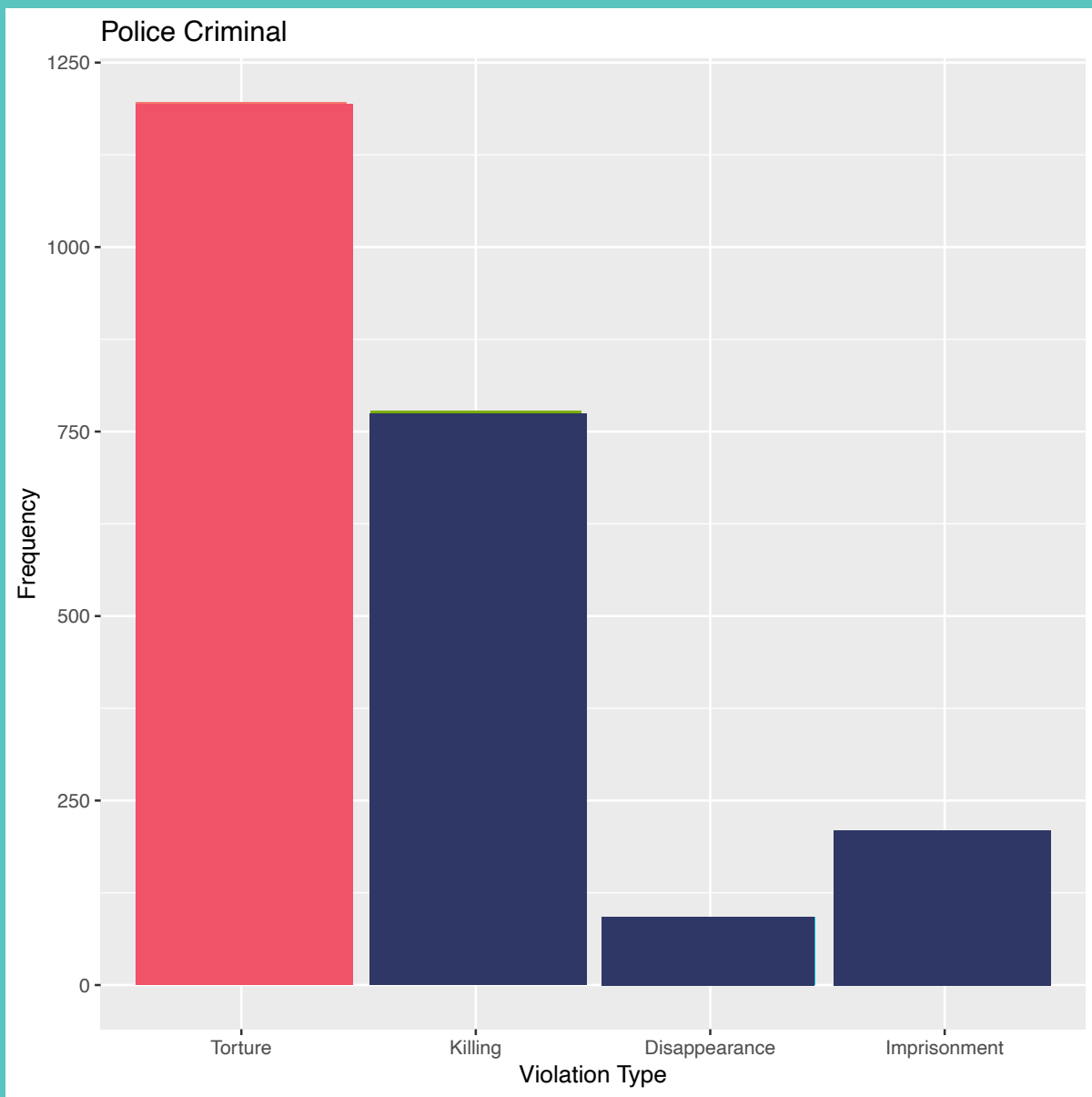
By Meg Burt

Victim Count by PVC



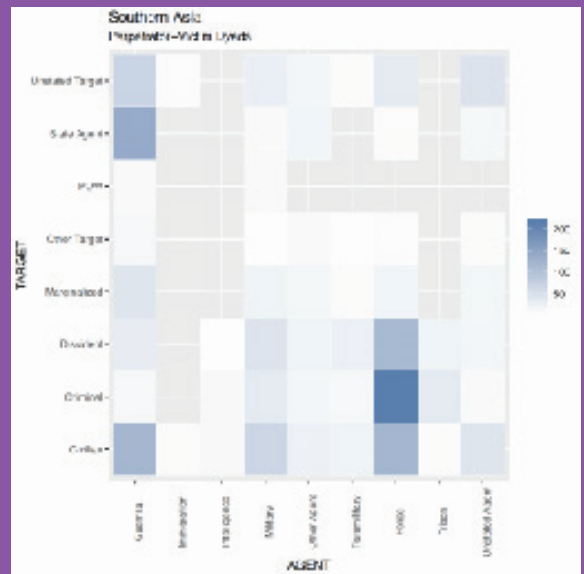
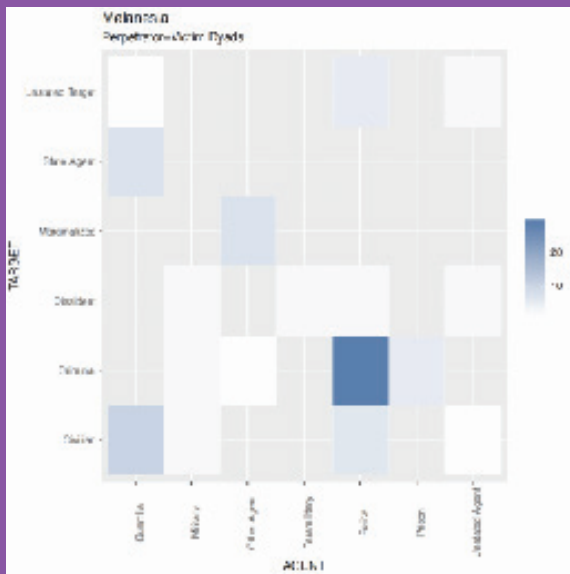
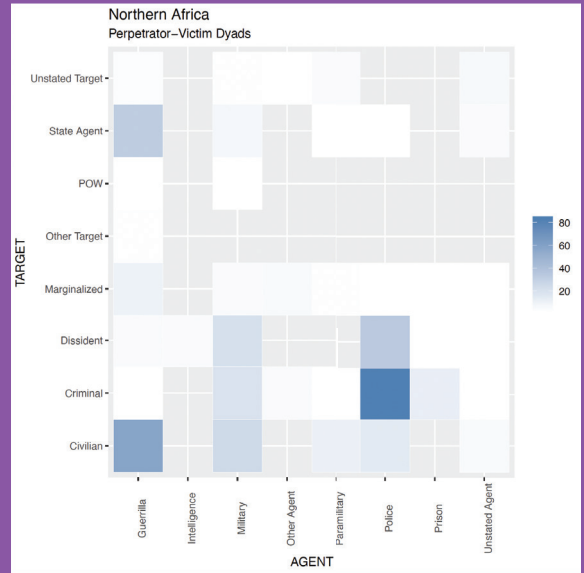
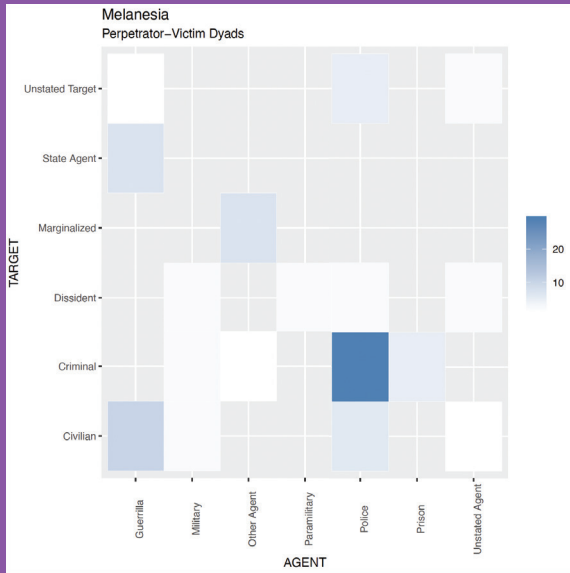
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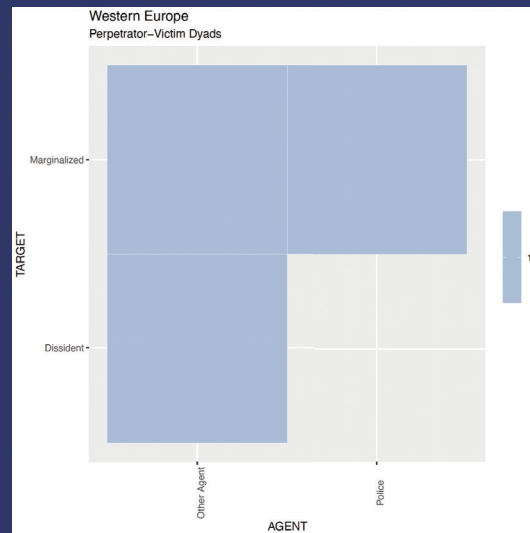
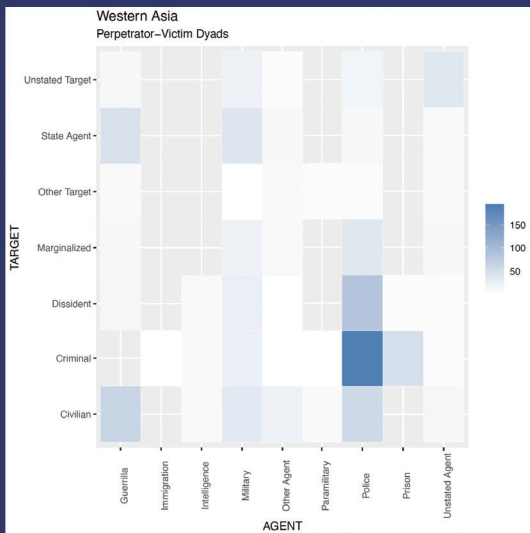
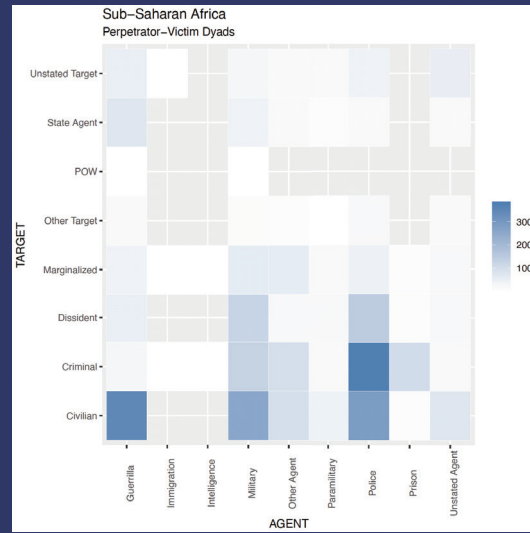
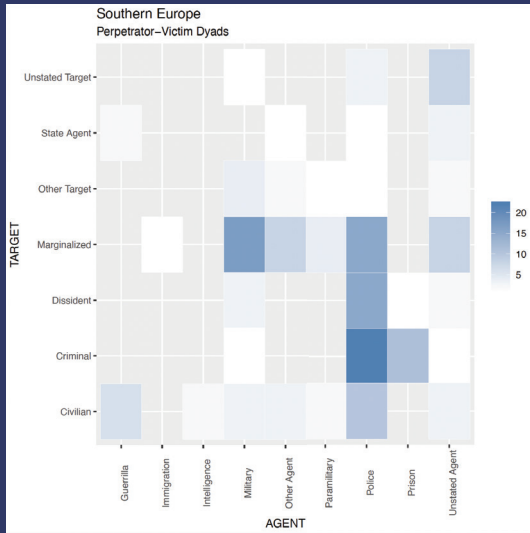
Perpetrator-Victim Combinations



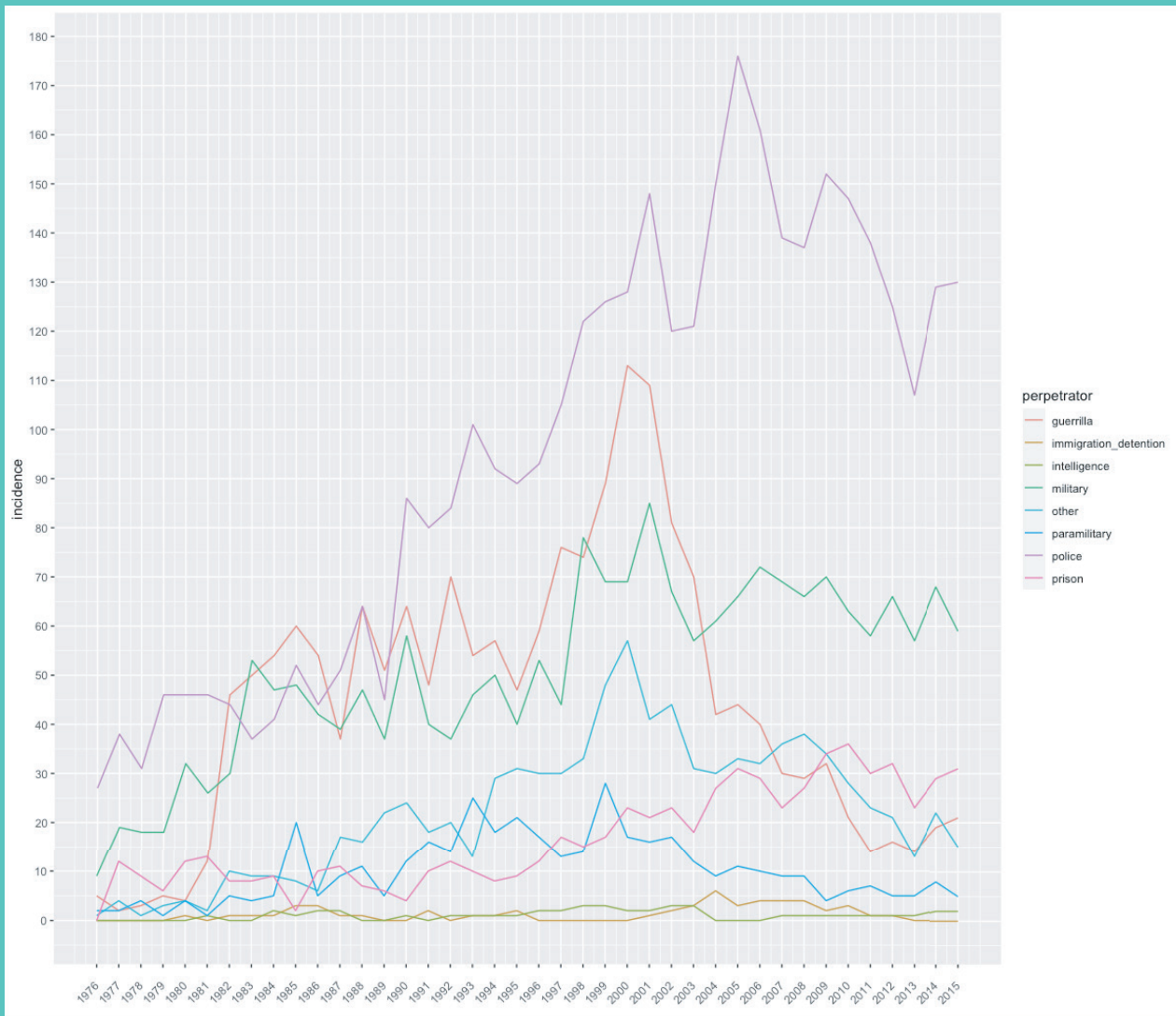
By Chloe Braunmiller/Nolingberg

**AND
HERE
IS EVERY
POSSIBLE
COMBINATION**



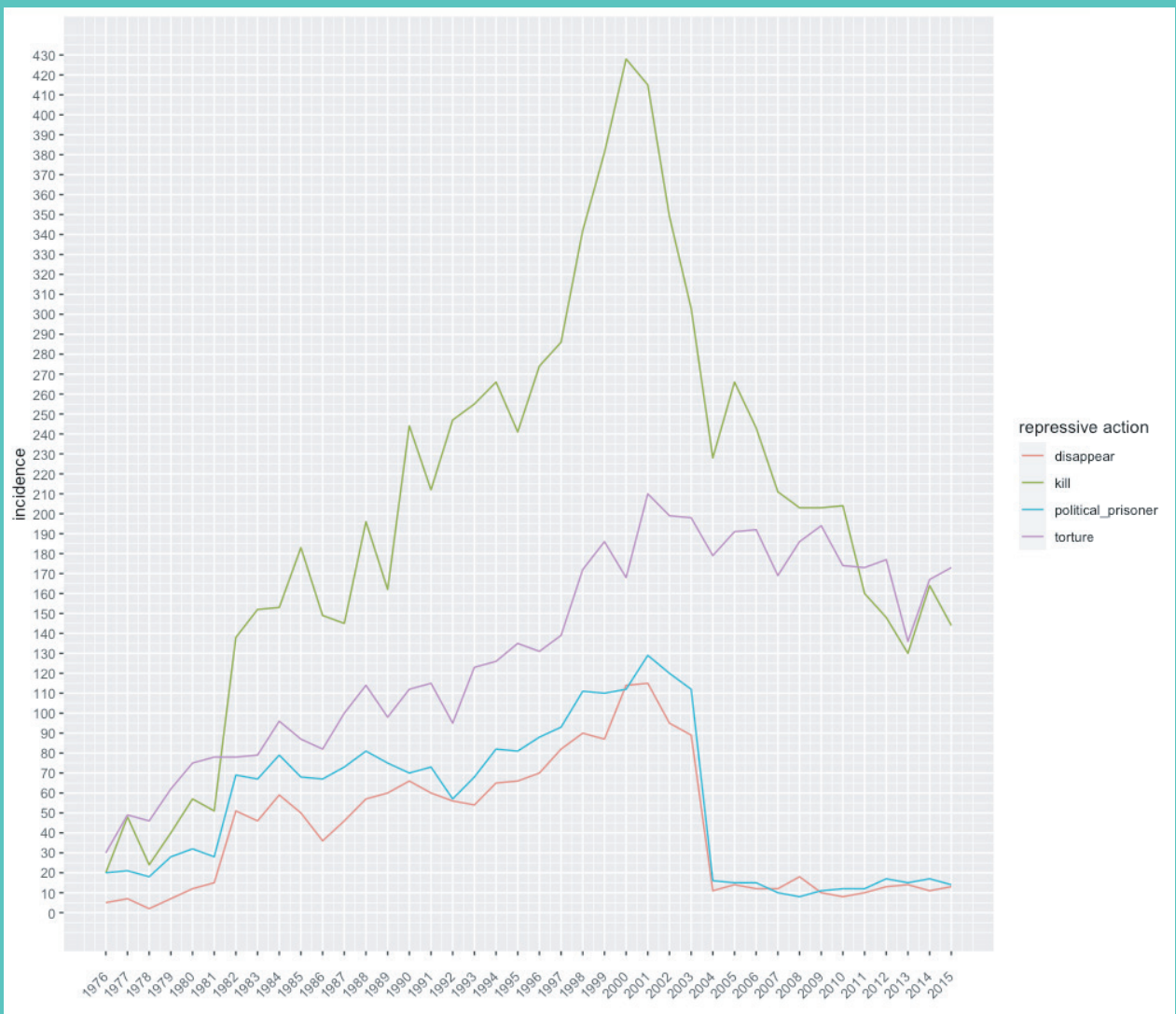


Incidence & Perpetrator



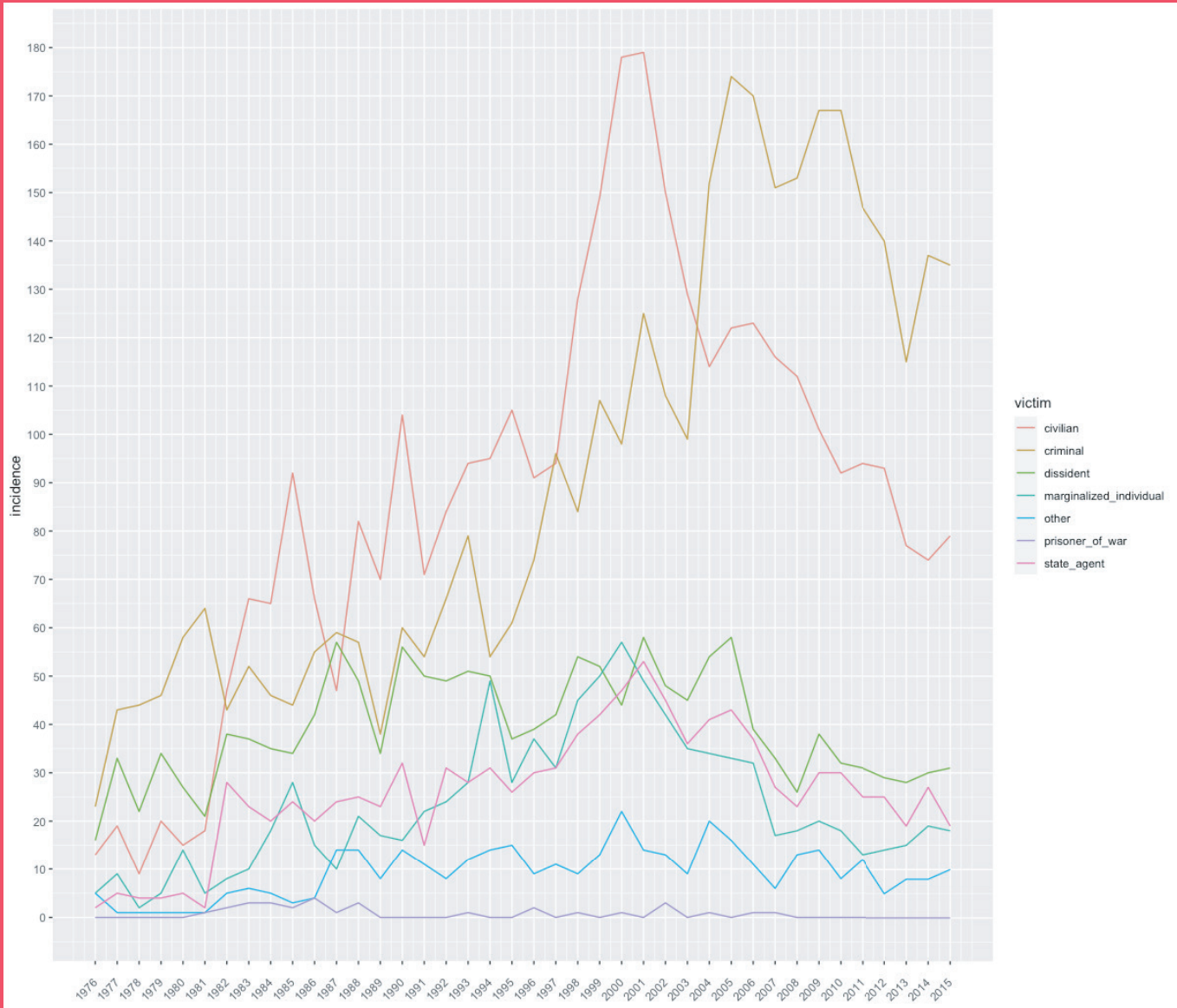
By Meg Burt

Incidence & Repressive Action



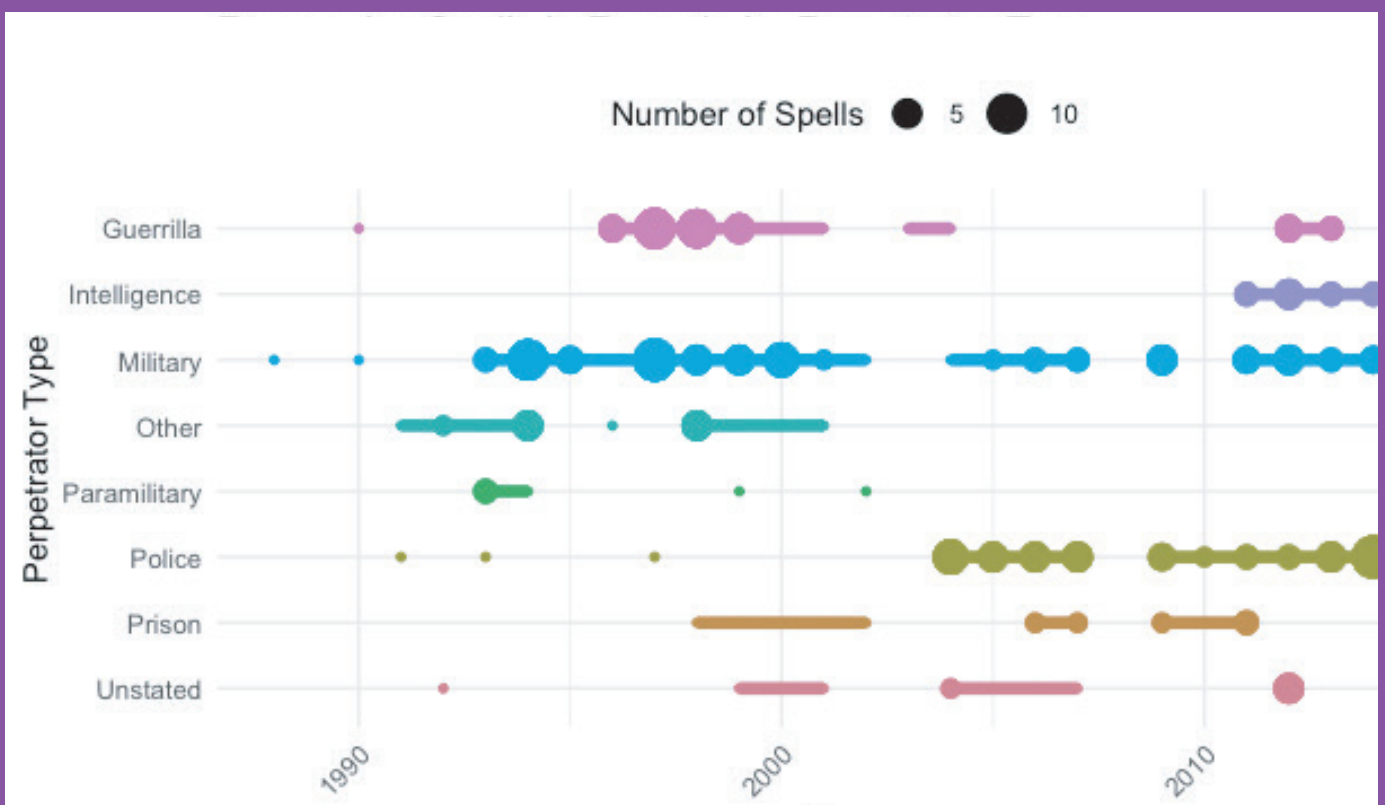
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Incidence & Victim



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Repressive Spells in Rwanda by Perpetrator Type



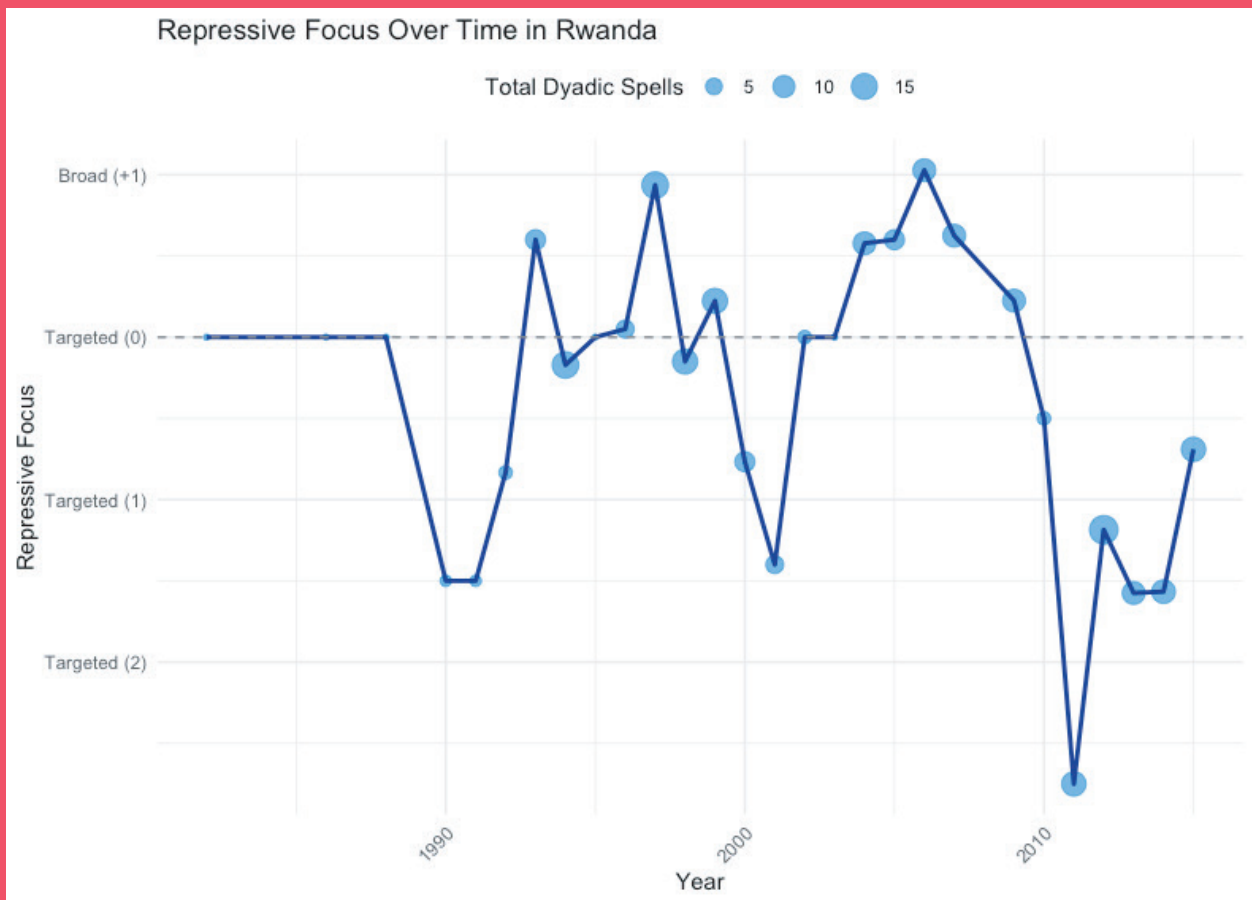
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Repressive Spells in Rwanda by Perpetrator Type



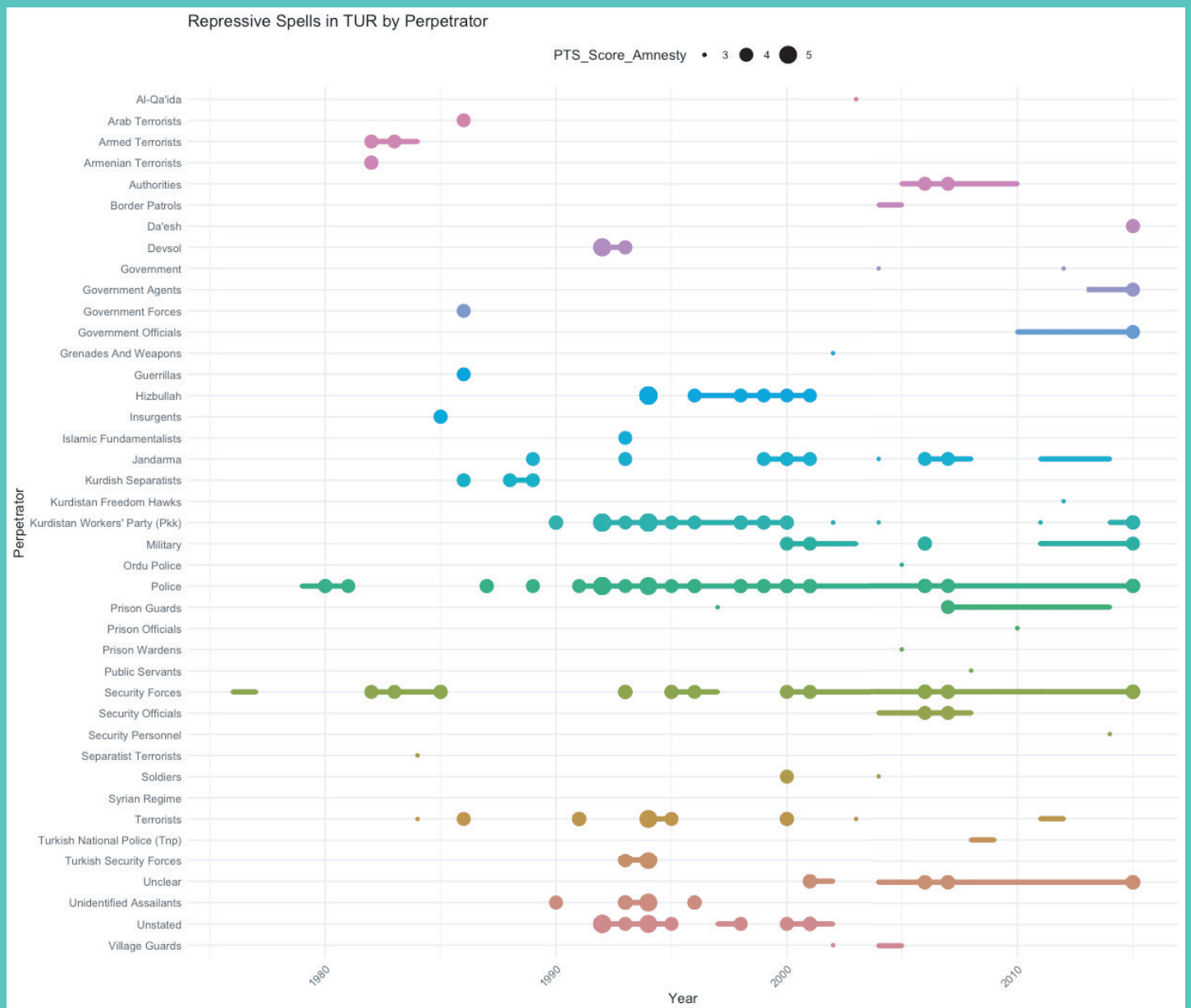
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Repressive Focus Over Time in Rwanda



By Collin Sullivan

Repressive Spells in Turkey by Perpetrator



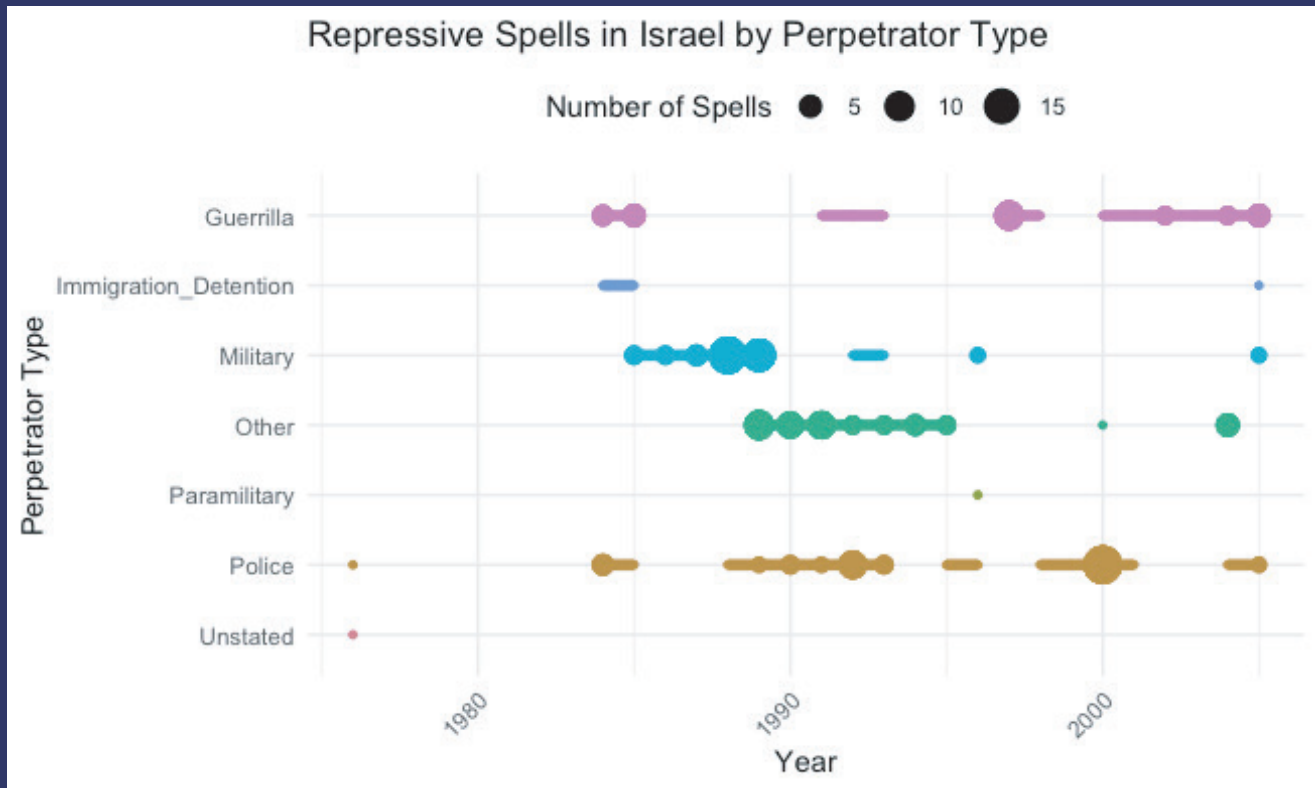
By Collin Sullivan

Repressive Spells for Security Forces in Turkey



BY TBD

Repressive Spells in Israel by Perpetrator Type



By Prof. Christian Davenport

Repressive Spells in Israel by Perpetrator

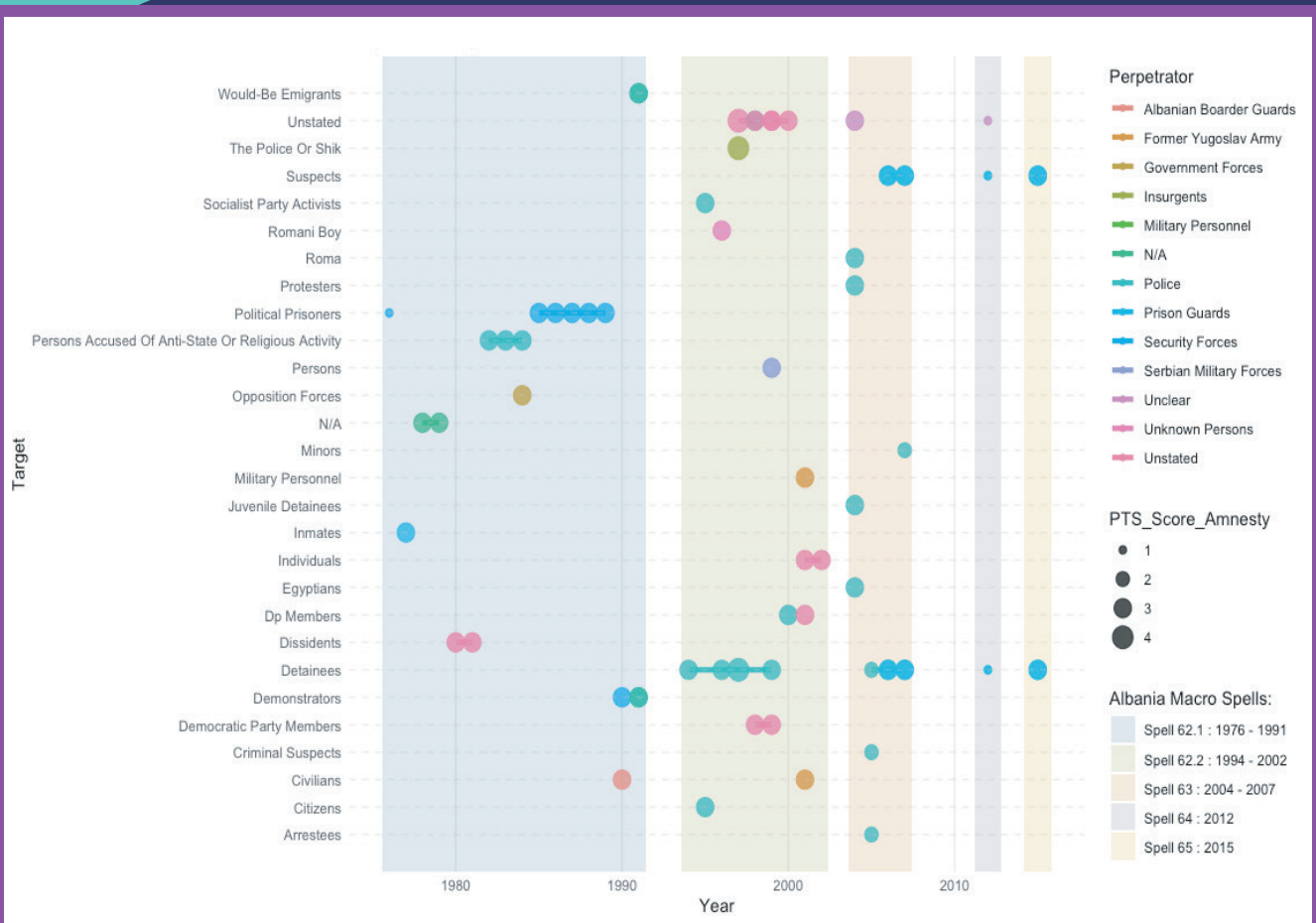


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Repressive Focus Over Time in Israel



Repressive Spells in Albania



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